Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What am I learning? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

Instructions/Directions: Match the main idea with one supporting detail.

1. Islam has many basic teachings.
   1. Soldiers believed in rewards in Heaven.
   2. Muslims must make the hajj once in their lives.
2. After Muhammad, Islam spread very rapidly.
   1. Muslims were tolerant conquerors and accepted by many people.
   2. There were disagreements about the new caliph.
3. Today, Islam is divided because of a problem that started a long time ago.
   1. People disagreed about who would be caliph.
   2. People did not accept the Muslims.
4. Islamic civilization had many achievements during the Golden Age.
   1. There were many advances in learning.
   2. Some women were given rights.
5. Foreign invaders brought good and bad changes to the Middle East.
   1. The Mongols invaded and burned churches and killed innocent people.
   2. Saladin united the Muslim world and ended the Crusades.
6. The Ottoman Empire had much strength.
   1. Government was well organized and education was considered very important.
   2. The Safavid Empire wanted the land controlled by the Ottomans.
7. The Safavid and Ottoman Empires fought.
   1. Both empires wanted control of Mesopotamia.
   2. Both empires united to defeat the Christians.
8. Imperialism caused nationalism in the Middle East.
   1. Egypt, Turkey, and Iran wanted independence and control of their own futures.
   2. Many Jewish people wanted to return to Palestine, which caused conflict.
9. Pan-Arabism did not work.
   1. Muslim people were closer to their small traditions and tribes than to other Muslims in the Middle East.
   2. The government took control of many businesses.
10. A civil war occurred in Lebanon.
    1. Christians were given more political power than Muslims.
    2. Foreign countries got involved in the war, and Palestinians in Lebanon attacked Israel.
11. Islamic fundamentalists want change by violence.
    1. Osama bin Laden caused 9/11 to show his dislike of western culture.
    2. The president of Iran is negotiating with President Obama.
12. Middle Eastern nations have improved agriculture.
    1. Governments have nationalized, taken control of, important businesses.
    2. Irrigation, fertigation, and desalination have been used.
13. The increasing populations of the Middle East have caused problems.
    1. There’s not enough food and water for all of the people.
    2. There are more workers available for factories.
14. An Islamic revolution occurred in Iran because of government reforms.
    1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. Sadat had an “open door” policy for Egypt.
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